



**Università
Bocconi**

BAFFI
Centre on Economics,
Finance and Regulation



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK
EUROSYSTEM

THE FUTURE OF PAYMENTS

CBDC, DIGITAL ASSETS AND DIGITAL CAPITAL MARKETS

25–26 SEPTEMBER 2025

**Bocconi University
Milano**

REGISTRATION REQUIRED.
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A JOINT INITIATIVE OF

BOCCONI UNIVERSITY
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CEPR

EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

IN COLLABORATION WITH

REVIEW OF FINANCE

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FOR INFORMATION

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25 SEPTEMBER – DAY 1

ROOM AS01, floor -2, via Röntgen 1

8:45 – 9:00 am

Welcome Addresses

Massimiliano Marcellino Director,
BAFFI Centre on Economics Finance and
Regulation, Bocconi University
Dirk Niepelt University of Bern, Leader
of the CEPR Research and Policy Network
Fintech and Digital Currencies

9:00 – 10:40 am

Session 1

Chair: Laura Bottazzi Università di
Bologna, IGIER, CEPR and RCEA

**Digitalization and Credit Markets:
Evidence from invoicing**

Authors: Marco Giometti* Universidad
Carlos III de Madrid, **Jose E. Gutierrez**
Bank of Spain, **David Martinez-Miera**
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid & CEPR,
Alexandra Matyunina Bank of Spain,
Tammaro Terracciano IESE Business
School, **Alejandro Casado** Bank of Spain
Discussant: Christian Eufinger IESE
Business School

**Programmable Repayment and
Merchant Resilience: Risk-Sharing,
Enforcement, and Welfare in Digital
Lending**

Authors: Kumar Rishabh* HEC Lausanne,
Alessandro Di Stefano University of Bern
Discussant: Clement Mazet-Sonilhac
Bocconi University

Coffee Break

11:10 am – 12:50 pm

Session 2

Chair: Carlo Altavilla Head of Division,
European Central Bank

A Model of Monetary Singleness

Author: Benjamin Hemingway* Bank of
England
Discussant: My Hedlin University of Bern

The Deposit-Taker of Last Resort

Authors: Pamfili Antipa London
School of Economics, **Kilian Rieder***
Oesterreichische Nationalbank
(Eurosystem) & CEPR
Discussant: Anna Grodecka-Messi
Sveriges Riksbank

Lunch

2:10 – 3:50 pm

Session 3

Chair: Silvio Petriconi Deutsche
Bundesbank, Digital Euro Division

**The Fragility of Perfectly Safe Digital
Money**

Authors: Elizabeth C. Klee Board of
Governors of the Federal Reserve,
Arazi Lubis Board of Governors of the
Federal Reserve, **Chase P. Ross** Board
of Governors of the Federal Reserve,
Sharon Y. Ross* Board of Governors
of the Federal Reserve, **Alexandros P.
Vardoulakis** Board of Governors of the
Federal Reserve
Discussant: Tony Ahnert Research
Economist, European Central Bank and
Research Fellow, CEPR

**Corporate Responses to the
Digitalization of Money and Capital
Markets**

Authors: Erdinc Akyildirim* Nottingham
University Business School, **Ahmed
Barakat** Nottingham University Business
School, **Shaen Corbet** Dublin City
University, **Alexander Wagner** University
of Zurich, CEPR, ECGI, Harvard Kennedy
School, Swiss Finance Institute
Discussant: Jan Keil Indian School of
Business

Coffee Break

4:20 – 6:00 pm

Session 4

Chair: Massimo Morini Digital Economy
Lead, ADIA Lab

Digital Ownership

Authors: Gilles Chemla Imperial College
Business School, **Katrin Tinn*** McGill
University
Discussant: Julien Prat CNRS, CREST
Ecole Polytechnique

**Credit Cycles in Tokenized Real Estate
Markets**

Authors: Wenqian Huang Bank for
International Settlements, **Valerie
Laturnus*** Durham University Business
School, **Daniel Ruf** University of
Cambridge
Discussant: Pedro Gete IE University



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26 SEPTEMBER – DAY 2

AULA FRANCESCHI, Via Sarfatti 25

8:30 am

Registration of participants

9:00 – 9:15 am

Welcome Address

Francesco Billari Rector, Bocconi University

9:15 – 10:30 am

Policy Session

Chair

Elena Carletti Dean for Research, Bocconi University and Director of the CEPR Banking and Corporate Finance Program

Keynote

Ready for the Future: Researching Today, Shaping Tomorrow

Piero Cipollone Member of the ECB's Executive Board and Chair of the Eurosystem High-Level Task Force on the Digital Euro

Panel Discussion

Participants

Daniel Gros Director, IEP@BU Institute for European Policymaking @ Bocconi University

Donato Masciandaro Intesa Sanpaolo Chair in Financial Regulation, Bocconi University

Carola Westermeier Research Group Leader at Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies, Cologne

Open Discussion

10:30 – 11:00 am

Presentation of the Digital Euro Innovation Platform Outcome Report

Evelien Witlox Programme Director, Digital Euro, ECB

Q&A

ROOM AS01, floor -2 Via Röntgen 1

12:00 am – 1:40 pm

Session 5

Chair: Nicola Branzoli Head of Division of the Digital Euro Unit, Banca d'Italia

Competing Digital Monies

Authors: Jean Charles Rochet* Toulouse School of Economics, **Jon Frost** BIS, Hyun Shin, BIS, **Marianne Verdier** Paris University

Discussant: Cyril Monnet University of Bern and the Study Centre Gerzensee

DeFi-ing the Fed: Monetary Policy Transmission to Stablecoin Rates

Authors: Andrea Barbon* University of St.Gallen, **Jean Barthelemy** Banque de France, **Benoît Nguyen** European Central Bank (ECB)

Discussant: Carlo Altavilla Head of Division, European Central Bank

Lunch

2:40 – 4:20 pm

Session 6

Chair: Stefano Rossi Bocconi University and CEPR

Shock Propagation in Decentralized Lending Networks: Evidence from the Compound Protocol

Authors: Julien Prat* CNRS, CREST, **Natkamon Tovanich** TU Wien, **Stefania Marcassa** THEMA, CY Cergy Paris Université, **Stefan Kitzler** Complexity Science Hub Vienna and AIT Austrian Institute of Technology, **Christos A. Makridis** Arizona State University, USA and University of Nicosia, Cyprus

Discussant: Co-Pierre Georg Frankfurt School of Finance and Management

Making Stablecoins Stable(r): Can Regulation Help?

Authors: Tirupam Goel* Bank for International Settlements, **Ulf Lewrick** Bank for International Settlements, **Isha Agarwal** Sauder School of Business, University of British Columbia

Discussant: Linda Schilling Olin Business School, Washington University in Saint Louis

4:20 – 4:30 pm

Conclusions

Marcus Opp Stockholm School of Economics and Editor of the Review of Finance